

For additional information, contact:

Mark Fusler

Corporate Controller and Investor Relations investor relations@cavco.com

Phone: 602-256-6263

On the Internet: www.cavcoindustries.com

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

CAVCO INDUSTRIES REPORTS FISCAL 2025 FOURTH QUARTER AND YEAR END RESULTS

Net income per diluted share was \$4.47 and Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) per diluted share was \$5.40 after previously announced non-cash charge

PHOENIX, May 22, 2025 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) – Cavco Industries, Inc. (Nasdaq: CVCO) today announced financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended March 29, 2025.

Quarterly Highlights

- Net revenue of \$508 million up 21% from \$420 million in the prior year quarter.
- Gross profit as a percentage of Net revenue was 22.8% with factory-built housing Gross profit as a percentage of Net revenue at 22.3%, down 80 basis points ("bps") and 10 bps, respectively, from last year's fourth quarter.
- Net income and Adjusted net income (non-GAAP)* were \$36 million and \$44 million, respectively. Net income per diluted share attributable to Cavco common stockholders was \$4.47 and Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) per diluted share* was \$5.40 compared to \$4.03 in last year's fourth quarter.

Full Fiscal Year Highlights

- Net revenue was \$2,015 million, up \$221 million or 12.3% compared to \$1,795 million last year.
- Factory-built housing Gross profit as a percentage of Net revenue was 22.9%, compared to 23.2% in the prior year.
- Income before income taxes was \$211 million, up \$12 million or 6.0% compared to \$199 million in the prior year.
- Net income per diluted share attributable to Cavco common stockholders was \$20.71 compared to \$18.37 last year. Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) per diluted share* for the year ended was \$21.63.
- Backlogs at March 29, 2025 were \$197 million, up from \$191 million at March 30, 2024.
- Stock repurchases were approximately \$150 million in the year.
- On May 20, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors approved an additional \$150 million stock repurchase program.

Commenting on the results, Bill Boor, President and Chief Executive Officer, said, "A significant pickup in activity in March helped close out a solid quarter after unusually harsh weather across the southern states in February impacted the transition into the Spring selling season. We held production levels throughout the quarter and are well positioned to increase from here as the market allows."

He continued, "As previously announced, in the 4th quarter, we significantly improved our go-to-market position by unifying our 31 manufacturing facilities under the Cavco name. Going forward, national product lines will logically segment our homes based on specific characteristics, simplifying the home search process for our home buyers. All of this leverages our national marketing efforts and the strength we have built in our Cavco name."

*Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) and adjusted net income (non-GAAP) per diluted share exclude a \$10.0 million non-cash charge related to the abandonment of indefinite-lived assets associated with the Company's prior brands. See the Exhibit A for the calculation of adjusted results and the manner in which the adjusted measures are determined in this press release.

Three months ended March 29, 2025 compared to three months ended March 30, 2024

		Three Mor	nths				
(\$ in thousands, except revenue per home sold) Net revenue	March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024		Change		
Factory-built housing	\$	487,860	\$	398,493	\$	89,367	22.4 %
Financial services		20,498		21,625		(1,127)	(5.2)%
	\$	508,358	\$	420,118	\$	88,240	21.0 %
Factory-built modules sold		8,260		6,231		2,029	32.6 %
Factory-built homes sold (consisting of one or more modules)		5,060		3,938		1,122	28.5 %
Net factory-built housing revenue per home sold	\$	96,415	\$	101,192	\$	(4,777)	(4.7)%

- In the factory-built housing segment, the increase in Net revenue was primarily due to higher sales volume, partially offset by a lower proportion of homes sold through our Company-owned stores, lower average selling price primarily caused by product price decreases, and sales mix.
- Financial services segment Net revenue decreased primarily due to fewer loan sales in the current period compared to the prior year, partially offset by higher insurance premiums.

		Three Mor	nths						
(\$ in thousands)		March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024		Change			
Gross profit		2020				Onan	gc		
	•	400 ==0	•	00.000	•	40.00=	04.0.04		
Factory-built housing	\$	108,573	\$	89,288	\$	19,285	21.6 %		
Financial services		7,544		9,727		(2,183)	(22.4)%		
	\$	116,117	\$	99,015	\$	17,102	17.3 %		
Gross profit as % of Net revenue									
Consolidated		22.8 %		23.6 %		N/A	(0.8)%		
Factory-built housing		22.3 %		22.4 %		N/A	(0.1)%		
Financial services		36.8 %		45.0 %		N/A	(8.2)%		
Selling, general and administrative expenses									
Factory-built housing	\$	71,458	\$	55,937	\$	15,521	27.7 %		
Financial services		6,029		5,485		544	9.9 %		
	\$	77,487	\$	61,422	\$	16,065	26.2 %		
Income from operations									
Factory-built housing	\$	37,115	\$	33,351	\$	3,764	11.3 %		
Financial services		1,515		4,242		(2,727)	(64.3)%		
	\$	38,630	\$	37,593	\$	1,037	2.8 %		

• In the factory-built housing segment, Gross profit increased from higher sales volume. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased primarily as a result of a \$10.0 million one-time, non-cash charge related to the adjustment of certain legacy brand intangibles due to the consolidation of the Company's brand as well as increased incentive compensation on higher earnings.

• In the financial services segment, Gross profit decreased primarily due to reduced revenue from loan sales compared to the prior year.

		Three Mor	nths				
(\$ in thousands, except per share amounts)	March 29, March 30, 2025 2024			Change			
Net income attributable to Cavco	Φ.	20,000	_	00.004	Φ.	J	
common stockholders	\$	36,330	\$	33,934	\$	2,396	7.1 %
Diluted net income per share	\$	4.47	\$	4.03	\$	0.44	10.9 %
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) attributable to Cavco common	Φ.	40.000	•	00.004	Φ.	0.000	00.4.0/
stockholders	\$	43,900	\$	33,934	\$	9,966	29.4 %
Adjusted diluted net income (non-GAAP) per share	\$	5.40	\$	4.03	\$	1.37	34.0 %

Year ended March 29, 2025 compared to the year ended March 30, 2024

		Year I	End	ed		
(\$ in thousands, except revenue per home sold) Net revenue	March 29, 2025			March 30, 2024	 Cha	nge
Factory-built housing	\$	1,933,111	\$	1,716,607	\$ 216,504	12.6 %
Financial services		82,347		78,185	4,162	5.3 %
	\$	2,015,458	\$	1,794,792	\$ 220,666	12.3 %
Factory-built modules sold		32,428		27,355	5,073	18.5 %
Factory-built homes sold (consisting of one or more modules)		19,753		16,928	2,825	16.7 %
Net factory-built housing revenue per home sold	\$	97,864	\$	101,406	\$ (3,542)	(3.5)%

- In the factory-built housing segment, the year-over-year increase in Net revenue was primarily due to higher home sales volume, partially offset by lower average selling prices.
- Financial services segment Net revenue increased year-over-year primarily due to higher insurance premiums in the current year compared to the prior year, partially offset by reduced revenue from loan sales.

	 Year	End	ed		
(\$ in thousands)	March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024	Chan	ge
Gross profit					_
Factory-built housing	\$ 441,796	\$	398,919	\$ 42,877	10.7 %
Financial services	 23,795		27,983	(4,188)	(15.0)%
	\$ 465,591	\$	426,902	\$ 38,689	9.1 %
Gross profit as % of Net revenue					
Consolidated	23.1 %		23.8 %	N/A	(0.7)%
Factory-built housing	22.9 %		23.2 %	N/A	(0.3)%
Financial services	28.9 %		35.8 %	N/A	(6.9)%
Selling, general and administrative expenses					
Factory-built housing	\$ 253,027	\$	226,267	\$ 26,760	11.8 %
Financial services	22,288		21,653	635	2.9 %
	\$ 275,315	\$	247,920	\$ 27,395	11.0 %
Income from operations					
Factory-built housing	\$ 188,769	\$	172,652	\$ 16,117	9.3 %
Financial services	1,507		6,330	(4,823)	(76.2)%
	\$ 190,276	\$	178,982	\$ 11,294	6.3 %

- In the factory-built housing segment, Gross profit increased from higher home sales, partially offset by lower average selling prices. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased as a result of higher incentive compensation on higher sales and a \$10.0 million one-time, non-cash charge related to the adjustment of certain legacy brand intangibles due to the consolidation of the Company's brand.
- In the financial services segment, Gross profit decreased primarily due to higher weather related insurance claims and reduced revenue from loan sales.

		Year	End	ed			
(\$ in thousands, except per share amounts)	March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024		Char		ge
Net income attributable to Cavco common stockholders	\$	171,036	\$	157,817	\$	13,219	8.4 %
Diluted net income per share	\$	20.71	\$	18.37	\$	2.34	12.7 %
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) attributable to Cavco common stockholders	\$	178,606	\$	157,817	\$	20,789	13.2 %
Adjusted diluted net income (non-GAAP) per share	\$	21.63	\$	18.37	\$	3.26	17.7 %

Conference Call Details

Cavco's management will hold a conference call to review these results tomorrow, May 23, 2025 at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern Time). Interested parties can access a live webcast of the conference call on the Internet at https://investor.cavco.com or via telephone. To participate by phone, please register here to receive the dial in number and your PIN. An archive of the webcast and presentation will be available for 60 days at https://investor.cavco.com.

About Cavco

Cavco Industries, Inc., headquartered in Phoenix, Arizona, designs and produces factory-built housing products primarily distributed through a network of independent and Company-owned retailers. We are one of the largest producers of manufactured and modular homes in the United States, based on reported wholesale shipments. We are also a leading producer of park model RVs, vacation cabins and factory-built commercial structures. Cavco's finance subsidiary, CountryPlace Mortgage, is an approved Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac seller/servicer and a Ginnie Mae mortgage-backed securities issuer that offers conforming mortgages, non-conforming mortgages and home-only loans to purchasers of factory-built homes. Our insurance subsidiary, Standard Casualty, provides property and casualty insurance to owners of manufactured homes.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts. These forward-looking statements reflect Cavco's current expectations and projections with respect to our expected future business and financial performance, including, among other things: (i) expected financial performance and operating results, such as revenue and gross margin percentage; (ii) our liquidity and financial resources; (iii) our outlook with respect to the Company and the manufactured housing business in general; (iv) the expected effect of certain risks and uncertainties on our business; and (iv) the strength of Cavco's business model. These statements may be preceded by, followed by, or include the words "aim," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "future," "goal," "intend," "likely," "outlook," "plan," "potential," "project," "seek," "target," "can," "could," "may," "should," "would," "will," the negatives thereof and other words and terms of similar meaning. A number of factors could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those indicated by these forward-looking statements. These factors include, among other factors, Cavco's ability to manage: (i) customer demand and the availability of financing for our products; (ii) labor shortages and the pricing, availability, or transportation of raw materials; (iii) the impact of local or national emergencies; (iv) excessive health and safety incidents or warranty and construction claims; (v) increases in cancellations of home sales; (vi) information technology failures or cyber incidents; (vii) our ability to maintain the security of personally identifiable information of our customers, (viii) compliance with the numerous laws and regulations applicable to our business, including state, federal, and foreign laws relating manufactured housing. privacy, the internet, and accounting matters; (ix) successful defense against litigation, government inquiries, and investigations, and (x) other risks and uncertainties indicated from time to time in documents filed or to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") by Cayco. The forwardlooking statements herein represent the judgment of Cavco as of the date of this release and Cavco disclaims any intent or obligation to publicly update or review any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments, or otherwise. This press release should be read in conjunction with the information included in the Company's other press releases, reports, and other filings with the SEC. Readers are specifically referred to the Risk Factors described in Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 30, 2024 as may be updated from time to time in future filings on Form 10-Q and other reports filed by the Company pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which identify important risks that could cause actual results to differ from those contained in the forward-looking statements. Understanding the information contained in these filings is important in order to fully understand Cavco's reported financial results and our business outlook for future periods.

CAVCO INDUSTRIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	, 	March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024
ASSETS	(۱	Jnaudited)		
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	356,225	\$	352,687
Restricted cash, current		18,535		15,481
Accounts receivable, net		105,849		77,123
Short-term investments		19,842		18,270
Current portion of consumer loans receivable, net		35,852		20,713
Current portion of commercial loans receivable, net		43,492		40,787
Current portion of commercial loans receivable from affiliates, net		2,881		2,529
Inventories		252,695		241,339
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		74,815		82,870
Total current assets		910,186		851,799
Restricted cash		585		585
Investments		18,067		17,316
Consumer loans receivable, net		20,685		23,354
Commercial loans receivable, net		48,605		45,660
Commercial loans receivable from affiliates, net		4,768		2,065
Property, plant and equipment, net		227,620		224,199
Goodwill		121,969		121,934
Other intangibles, net		16,731		28,221
Operating lease right-of-use assets		35,576		39,027
Deferred income taxes		1,853		_
Total assets	\$	1,406,645	\$	1,354,160
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	37,195	\$	33,531
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		265,971		239,736
Total current liabilities		303,166		273,267
Operating lease liabilities		31,538		35,148
Other liabilities		7,359		7,759
Deferred income taxes		_		4,575
Total liabilities		342,063		320,749
Stockholders' equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 1,000,000 shares authorized; No shares issued or outstanding		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 40,000,000 shares authorized; Issued 9,436,732 and 9,389,953 shares, respectively; Outstanding 8,008,012 and 8,320,718 shares, respectively		94		94
Treasury stock, at cost; 1,428,720 and 1,069,235 shares, respectively		(424,624)		(274,693)
Additional paid-in capital		290,940		281,216
Retained earnings		1,198,163		1,027,127
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		9		(333)
Total stockholders' equity		1,064,582		1,033,411
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,406,645	\$	1,354,160
	<u> </u>	., .00,010	Ť	.,55 1,100

CAVCO INDUSTRIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

	Three Mor	iths	Ended	Year Ended				
	March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024		March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024	
Net revenue	\$ 508,358	\$	420,118	\$	2,015,458	\$	1,794,792	
Cost of sales	392,241		321,103		1,549,867		1,367,890	
Gross profit	116,117		99,015		465,591		426,902	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	77,487		61,422		275,315		247,920	
Income from operations	38,630		37,593		190,276		178,982	
Interest income	4,533		5,334		21,089		20,998	
Interest expense	(147)		(284)		(517)		(1,649)	
Other (expense) income, net	(93)		292		222		849	
Income before income taxes	42,923		42,935		211,070		199,180	
Income tax expense	(6,593)		(9,001)		(40,034)		(41,275)	
Net income	36,330		33,934		171,036		157,905	
Less: net income attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest	_		_		_		88	
Net income attributable to Cavco common stockholders	\$ 36,330	\$	33,934	\$	171,036	\$	157,817	
Net income per share attributable to Cavco common stockholders								
Basic	\$ 4.53	\$	4.07	\$	20.97	\$	18.55	
Diluted	\$ 4.47	\$	4.03	\$	20.71	\$	18.37	
Weighted average shares outstanding								
Basic	8,015,611		8,338,595		8,157,615		8,506,673	
Diluted	8,120,407		8,428,613		8,259,956		8,591,911	

CAVCO INDUSTRIES, INC. OTHER OPERATING DATA

(Dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

		Three Mor	nths	Ended	Year Ended				
	N	//arch 29, 2025	March 30, 2024			March 29, 2025		March 30, 2024	
Capital expenditures	\$	6,174	\$	4,184	\$	21,427	\$	17,421	
Depreciation	\$	4,578	\$	4,279	\$	17,729	\$	16,956	
Amortization of other intangibles	\$	376	\$	392	\$	1,530	\$	1,569	

CAVCO INDUSTRIES, INC.

Exhibit A: Unaudited Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income per Diluted Share

(Dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

Use of non-GAAP measures

To supplement our financial statements presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), we report non-GAAP financial measures such as Adjusted net income and Adjusted net income per diluted share. The \$10.0 million non-cash charge relates to the adjustment of certain legacy brand indefinite-lived intangible values due to the unification of the Company's extensive manufacturing brand lineup under the Cavco name. This charge is tax effected and excluded from Adjusted net income and Adjusted earnings per diluted share because it is a non-cash charge that is non-recurring and not indicative of the Company's core operational results. These non-GAAP financial measures are not a substitute for GAAP results and should be considered in conjunction with GAAP results.

		Three Months Ended	Υe	Year Ended			
	M	larch 29, 2025	N	1arch 29, 2025			
Adjusted net income							
As reported Net income (GAAP)	\$	36,330	\$	171,036			
Plus after-tax impact (1) of indefinite lived asset charge		7,570		7,570			
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP)	\$	43,900	\$	178,606			
Earnings per diluted share							
As reported diluted earnings per share (GAAP)	\$	4.47	\$	20.71			
After-tax impact of indefinite lived asset charge		0.93		0.92			
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP) per diluted share	\$	5.40	\$	21.63			

⁽¹⁾ The impact to net income reflects the tax effect of the noted item, which is based on the enacted rate in the jurisdiction in which the expense is deductible.

###